

CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	ii
CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2: SPEAKER RECOGNITION CONCEPTS.....	4
2.1 Overview.....	4
2.1.1 Problem Statement	8
2.2 Biometrics.....	10
2.3 Relevant Studies.....	12
2.4 Summary.....	13
CHAPTER 3: SPEECH.....	14
3.1 Overview.....	14
3.2 Nature of Speech.....	14
3.3 Speech Processing.....	14
3.3.1 Speech Signal Acquisition.....	15
3.3.2 Speech Production	15
3.4 Designing Effective Speech	16
3.5 When to Use Speech.....	17
3.6 Challenges	18
3.6.1 Transience: What did you say?	19
3.6.2 Invisibility: What can I say?.....	20
3.6.3 Asymmetry	20
3.6.4 Speech Synthesis Quality	20
3.6.5 Speech Recognition Performance	21
3.6.6 Recognition: Flexibility vs. Accuracy	21
3.7 Voiced and Unvoiced Speech.....	22

3.8 Technical Characteristics and Analysis of the Speech Signal.....	22
3.8.1 Bandwidth.....	23
3.8.2 Oscillogram (Waveform).....	23
3.8.3 Fundamental Frequency (Pitch).....	24
3.8.4 Spectrum.....	24
3.8.5 Spectrogram.....	26
3.8.6 Cepstrum	28
3.9 Summary.....	29
CHAPTER 4: SPEAKER IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM.....	30
4.1 Overview.....	30
4.2 Speaker Recognition	30
4.3 Speaker Identification.....	31
4.3.1 VQ Based Speaker Identification.....	32
4.3.2 Real Time Speaker Identification	32
4.3.3 Speaker Pruning	34
4.4 Principles of Speaker Identification.....	35
4.5 Verification versus Identification.....	36
4.6 Steps in Speaker Recognition	38
4.6.1 Extraction Feature	39
4.6.2 Classification	39
4.6.2.1 Text Independent Recognition.....	40
4.6.2.2 Text Dependant Recognition.....	40
4.7 Summary.....	43
CHAPTER 5: SPEECH FEATURE EXTRACTION AND VECTOR QUANTIZATION	44
5.1 Overview.....	44
5.2 Speech Feature Extraction.....	44
5.2.1 Linear Predictive Coding (LPC)	44
5.2.2 Linear Predictive Cepstral Coefficient (LPCC).....	46
5.2.3 Mel-Frequency Cepstrum Coefficients (MFCC).....	47
5.2.3.1 Sampling.....	49

5.2.3.2 Framing and Windowing.....	49
5.2.3.3 Hamming Window.....	51
5.2.3.4 Fast Fourier Transform (FFT).....	52
5.2.3.5 Mel Frequency Warping.....	52
5.2.3.6 Discrete Cosine Transform.....	55
5.2.3.7 Cepstrum.....	57
5.3 Cepstral Analysis	57
5.4 Summary of Feature Extraction Technniques	61
5.5 Summary.....	63
CHAPTER 6: FEATURE MATCHING.....	64
6.1 Overview.....	64
6.2 Speech Feature Matching	64
6.3 Quantization	65
6.4 Vector Quantization.....	66
6.4.1 Distortion Measure.....	68
6.4.2 Clustering the Training Vectors.....	70
6.5 K-Means Clustering	71
6.5.1 Clustering Overview	72
6.5.2 Non-Hierarchical Clustering	73
6.5.3 K-means Method.....	73
6.5.4 K-means Implementation	74
6.6 Summary.....	76
CHAPTER 7: MATLAB BASED SPEAKER RECOGNITION.....	77
7.1 Overview.....	77
7.2 The Speaker Recognition Program	77
7.2.1 Option 1: Load a New Sound File From Disk	78
7.2.2 Option 2: Play a Sound File From Disk	81
7.2.3 Option 3: Display a Sound Waveform From Disk.....	82
7.2.4 Option 4: Display a Sound Waveform From the Database	83
7.2.5 Option 5: Display All Sound Waveforms in the Database at the Same Time	84

7.2.6 Option 6: Speaker Recognition	84
7.2.7 Option 7: Display Sound Power Spectrum.....	86
7.2.8 Option 8: Display Sound With and Without Windowing	87
7.2.9 Option 9: Sound Database Information	90
7.2.10 Option 10: Display Information of a Sound File in the Database.....	92
7.2.11 Option 11: Delete Sound Database	92
7.2.12 Option 12: Help.....	93
7.2.13 Option 13: Exit.....	93
7.3 Steps in Speaker Recognition.....	94
7.3.1 Feature Extraction	94
7.3.1.1 Frame Blocking.....	94
7.3.1.2 Windowing	95
7.3.1.3 Fast Fourier Transform (FFT).....	95
7.3.1.4 Mel Frequency Wrapping.....	96
7.3.1.5 Cepstrum	96
7.4 Speech Feature Matching	96
7.4.1 Vector Quantization.....	96
7.4.2 Distance Measure.....	97
7.4 Results.....	98
7.4.1 Modifying the Centroids (Code Book Size).....	100
7.4.2 Speaker recognition in the Presence of Noise.....	101
7.5 Summary.....	106
CHAPTER 8: CONCLUSIONS.....	107
REFERENCES	109
APPENDIX A (The Main Program)	113
speaker.m	113
APPENDIX B.....	123
pspectrum.m.....	123
APPENDIX C.....	125
compwind.m	125

APPENDIX D.....	127
Cmatrix.m	127
APPENDIX E	129
Disteu.m	129
zero.m.....	129
APPENDIX F	130
mel.m.....	130
APPENDIX G.....	131
vqglbg.m	131
noise.m	131